

What is claimed is:

1 1. A communications method for use in an orthogonal frequency division multiplexed
2 system, the method comprising:

3 modulating first control information on a single tone to generate a first control signal;
4 and

5 transmitting said first control signal using said single tone during a single orthogonal
6 frequency division multiplexed symbol transmission time period.

1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said first control information is transmission power
2 control information corresponding to a first wireless terminal.

1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said first control information is transmission frequency
2 control information corresponding to a first wireless terminal.

1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said first control information is transmission timing
2 control information corresponding to a first wireless terminal.

1 5. The method of claim 2, wherein said first control signal includes an In-phase component
2 and a Quadrature component, said first control information being modulated on a first single one
3 of said In-phase and Quadrature components.

1 6. The method of claim 5, further comprising modulating second control information
2 corresponding to a second wireless terminal on said single tone, on a second single one of said
3 In-phase and Quadrature components, said second single one of said In-phase and Quadrature
4 components being different from said first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature
5 components.

1 7. The method of claim 5, further comprising operating said first wireless terminal to
2 receive said first control signal and adjusting a transmission power level as a function of the first
3 control information modulated on said first control signal.

1 8. The method of claim 5, wherein the second single one of said In-phase and Quadrature
2 phase components is transmitted with no more than 10% of the power that is used to transmit
3 said first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature components.

1 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the power transmitted on the second signal one of said
2 In-phase and Quadrature components is zero.

1 10. The method of claim 5, wherein said modulating step includes performing an amplitude
2 modulation operation to modulate said first control information on said first single one of said
3 In-phase and Quadrature components, said modulation for single one of said In-phase and
4 Quadrature components including assigning, as a function of said first control information, a
5 single value from a set of at least 3 possible values.

1 11. The method of claim 10, wherein at least one of the 3 possible values is zero indicating
2 no change in transmission power is to be made by said first wireless terminal.

1 12. The method of claim 10, wherein said set of possible values includes a predetermined
2 interval of possible values.

1 13. The method of claim 11, wherein said control information is a single value which can be
2 any one of at least three values, one of said at least 3 values being zero indicating no change in
3 transmission power is to be made by said first wireless terminal, said step of modulating control
4 information including mapping said single value to one of at least three signal amplitude levels,
5 a zero control value being mapped to a zero amplitude value of the amplitude modulated signal.

1 14. The method of claim 5,
2 wherein said modulating includes performing amplitude modulation.

1 15. The method of claim 14, further comprising:
2 multiplying the amplitude modulated one of the In-phase and Quadrature components by
3 a first scaling factor, said first scaling factor being a function of downlink quality report
4 information so far received from the wireless terminal to which the modulated one of the In-
5 phase and Quadrature components corresponds.

1 16. The method of claim 15, further comprising:
2 increasing said first scaling factor in response to receiving downlink quality information
3 indicative of a decrease in downlink channel quality and decreasing said first scaling factor in
4 response to receiving downlink quality information indicative of a increase in downlink channel
5 quality.

1 17. The method of claim 14, further comprising:
2 operating the wireless terminal to receive the scaled amplitude modulated signal; and
3 operating the wireless terminal to multiply the received signal by a second scaling factor
4 that is a function of the downlink quality information previously sent by said wireless terminal.

1 18. The method of claim 17, increasing the second scaling factor in response to an increase
2 in downlink channel quality and decreasing the second scaling factor in response to an decrease
3 in downlink channel quality

1 19. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
2 periodically transmitting a first set of said modulated power control signals
3 corresponding to a first wireless terminal, at least some of said first set of modulated power
4 control signals being modulated on different tones during different orthogonal frequency
5 division multiplexed symbol transmission time periods.

1 20. The method of claim 19, wherein the tones used to modulate said first set of modulated
2 power control signals is determined by a first predetermined hopping sequence.

1 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the first predetermined hopping sequence corresponds
2 to a terminal identifier associated with the first wireless terminal.

1 22. The method of claim 20, wherein said first wireless terminal uses a second
2 predetermined hopping sequence to select tones for data communication purposes, the
3 periodicity of the second predetermined hopping sequence being shorter than the periodicity of
4 the first predetermined hopping sequence.

1 23. The method of claim 22, wherein the periodicity of the second predetermined hopping
2 sequence is at most half of the periodicity of the first predetermined hopping sequence.

1 24. The method of claim 8, wherein one of the In-phase and Quadrature signal components
2 are not used, the method further comprising:

3 operating the wireless terminal to ignore the received power control information when
4 the unused one of the In-phase and Quadrature components includes power above a preselected
5 threshold.

1 25. The method of claim 5, further comprising:

2 transmitting a plurality of power control signals to said first wireless terminal over a
3 period of time; and

4 transmitting a periodic device identifier signal on the second single one of the In-phase
5 and Quadrature signal components of at least 50% less frequently than the power control signals
6 transmitted to said first wireless terminal.

1 26. The method of claim 25, wherein said single orthogonal frequency division multiplexed
2 symbol transmission time period during which said periodic device identifier is transmitted is a
3 function of a wireless device identifier unique to said first wireless terminal.

1 27. The method of claim 26, wherein the value of the periodic device identifier at any given
2 time is a function of a wireless device identifier unique to said first wireless terminal.

1 28. The method of claim 5,

2 wherein one of the possible modulated signal values corresponds to a control command
3 indicating no change in power; and

4 wherein transmitting said first control information includes transmitting said signal tone
5 with zero power when said first control information indicates no change in power.

1 29. The method of claim 5, wherein said power control signal is transmitted in a first sector
2 corresponding to a base station, the method comprising:

3 operating the base station to control a second sector adjacent to said first base station to
4 leave the tone used by said first power control signal unused in said second sector when said
5 first control signal is transmitted.

1 30. A communications apparatus for use in an orthogonal frequency division multiplexed
2 communications system including a wireless terminal, the apparatus comprising:

3 a modulator for modulating first control information on a single tone to generate a first
4 control signal; and

5 a transmitter coupled to said modulator for transmitting said first control signal using
6 said single tone during a single orthogonal frequency division multiplexed symbol transmission
7 time period.

1 31. The communications apparatus of claim 30, wherein said first control information is one
2 of transmission power control information, transmission frequency control information, and
3 transmission timing control information corresponding to said wireless terminal.

1 32. The communications apparatus of claim 31,

2 wherein said first control signal includes an In-phase component and a Quadrature
3 component; and

4 wherein said modulator is an amplitude modulator for amplitude modulating first control
5 information on a first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature components.

1 33. The communications apparatus of claim 32, wherein said modulator further modulates
2 second control information corresponding to a second wireless terminal on said single tone, on a
3 second single one of said In-phase and Quadrature components, said second single one of said
4 In-phase and Quadrature components being different from said first single one of said In-phase
5 and Quadrature components.

1 34. The communications apparatus of claim 32, wherein the power transmitted on the second
2 single one of said In-phase and Quadrature components is zero.

1 35. The communications apparatus of claim 32, wherein said modulator includes

2 means for mapping said first control information to a single value from a set of at least 3
3 possible values which may be amplitude modulated on said first one of said In-phase and
4 Quadrature phase signal components; and

5 wherein at least one of the 3 possible values is zero indicating no change in transmission
6 power is to be made by said wireless terminal.

1 36. The communications apparatus of claim 32, further comprising:
2 a scaling device for multiplying the amplitude modulated one of the In-phase and
3 Quadrature components by a first scaling factor, said first scaling factor being a function of
4 downlink quality report information so far received from the wireless terminal to which the
5 modulated one of the In-phase and Quadrature components corresponds.

1 37. The communications apparatus of claim 36, further comprising:
2 means for increasing said first scaling factor in response to receiving downlink quality
3 information indicative of a decrease in downlink channel quality and decreasing said first
4 scaling factor in response to receiving downlink quality information indicative of a increase in
5 downlink channel quality.

1 38. The communications apparatus of claim 32, further comprising:
2 means for allocating tones used to transmit power control signals according to a first
3 predetermined frequency hopping pattern said tones assigned according to the first frequency
4 hopping pattern including a first set of modulated power control signals, at least some of said
5 first set of modulated power control signals being modulated on different tones during different
6 orthogonal frequency division multiplexed symbol transmission time periods.

1 39. The communications apparatus of claim 38, wherein the first predetermined hopping
2 sequence corresponds to a terminal identifier associated with the wireless terminal.

1 40. The communications apparatus of claim 38, wherein tones are allocated for transmitting
2 data to said wireless terminal according to a second predetermined hopping sequence, the
3 periodicity of the second predetermined hopping sequence being shorter than the periodicity of
4 the first predetermined hopping sequence.

1 41. The communications apparatus of claim 32, wherein said transmitter transmits a plurality
2 of power control signals to said first wireless terminal over a period of time; and
3 includes means for transmitting a periodic device identifier signal on the second single
4 one of the In-phase and Quadrature signal components on less than 50% of the power control
5 signals transmitted to said wireless terminal.

1 42. The communications apparatus of claim 11, wherein said single orthogonal frequency
2 division multiplexed symbol transmission time period during which said periodic device
3 identifier is transmitted is a function of a wireless device identifier unique to said wireless
4 terminal.

1 43. The communications apparatus of claim 41, wherein the value of the periodic device
2 identifier at any given time is a function of a wireless device identifier unique to said first
3 wireless terminal.

1 44. The communications apparatus of claim 32,
2 wherein one of the possible modulated signal values corresponds to a control command
3 indicating no change in power; and
4 wherein transmitting said first control information includes transmitting said signal tone
5 with zero power when said first control information indicates no change in power.

1 45. The communications apparatus of claim 32, wherein said apparatus is a sectorized base
2 station and wherein said transmitter is a transmitter in a sector of the sectorized base station, said
3 apparatus including:
4 a control module for controlling a second sector adjacent to said first base station to
5 leave the tone used by said first power control signal unused in said second sector when said
6 first control signal is transmitted.

1 46. A method of operating a wireless terminal in an orthogonal frequency division
2 multiplexed communications system, the method comprising:
3 periodically receiving control signals corresponding to said wireless terminal, each
4 control signal having control information of a first type, corresponding to one of at least three
5 different values, amplitude modulated on a first single one of an In-phase component and a

6 Quadrature phase component of a single tone during a single orthogonal frequency division
7 multiplexed symbol transmission time period; and

8 determining from the magnitude of said first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature
9 phase signal components of each received control signal an amount of an adjustment to be made,
10 said adjustment corresponding to the control information type.

1 47. The method of claim 46, wherein said first type of information is one of power control
2 information, timing control information and frequency control information.

1 48. The method of claim 46, wherein said first type of control information is power control
2 information, the method comprising:

3 operating the wireless terminal to perform a transmission power adjustment operation in
4 response to the determined magnitude of at least one of said first single one of said In-phase and
5 Quadrature phase signal components.

1 49. The method of claim 47, wherein a determined magnitude of approximately zero for said
2 first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature phase signal components indicates no
3 transmission power adjustment is to be made.

1 50. The method of claim 47, further comprising:

2 checking a signal transmitted on the second single one of the In-phase and Quadrature
3 phase components to determine if said single orthogonal frequency division multiplexed symbol
4 transmission time period during which said signal is transmitted and the value of said signal are
5 a function of a wireless device identifier unique to said wireless terminal.

1 51. The method of claim 50, further comprising:

2 disregarding the received power control information when said checking indicates said
3 signal on the second one of the In-phase and Quadrature components is not for said wireless
4 terminal.

1 52. The method of claim 47, further comprising:

2 ignoring a received control signal when the power of the second one of the In-phase and
3 Quadrature phase components of said signal is above a preselected threshold.

1 53. The method of claim 52, wherein said threshold is a power level threshold corresponding
2 to a preselected level of signal noise.

1 54. A wireless terminal for use in an orthogonal frequency division multiplexed
2 communications system, the method comprising:

3 a receiver for receiving control signals corresponding to said wireless terminal, each
4 control signal having control information of a first type, corresponding to one of at least three
5 different values, amplitude modulated on a first single one of an In-phase component and a
6 Quadrature phase component of a single tone during a single orthogonal frequency division
7 multiplexed symbol transmission time period; and

8 means for determining from the magnitude of said first single one of said In-phase and
9 Quadrature phase signal components of each received control signal an amount of an adjustment
10 to be made, said adjustment corresponding to the control information type.

1 55. The wireless terminal of claim 54, wherein said first type of information is one of power
2 control information, timing control information and frequency control information.

1 56. The wireless terminal of claim 55, wherein said first type of control information is timing
2 control information, the wireless terminal comprising:

3 means for performing a transmission power adjustment operation in response to the
4 determined magnitude of at least one of said first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature
5 phase signal components.

1 57. The wireless terminal of claim 56, wherein a determined magnitude of approximately
2 zero for said first single one of said In-phase and Quadrature phase signal components indicates
3 no transmission power adjustment is to be made.

1 58. The wireless terminal of claim 55, further comprising:

2 checking a signal transmitted on the second single one of the In-phase and Quadrature
3 phase components to determine if said single orthogonal frequency division multiplexed symbol
4 transmission time period during which said signal is transmitted and the value of said signal are
5 a function of a wireless device identifier unique to said wireless terminal.

1 59. The wireless terminal 58, further comprising:
2 disregarding the received power control information when said checking indicates said
3 signal on the second one of the In-phase and Quadrature components is not for said wireless
4 terminal.

1 60. The wireless terminal of claim 55 wherein the control signal is a power control signal,
2 said wireless terminal further comprising:
3 means for disregarding a received power control signal when the power of the second
4 one of the In-phase and Quadrature phase components of said signal is above a preselected
5 threshold.